

WORLD TIDES

The Black Record

By **RAMESH SANGHVI**
BLITZ'S FOREIGN COMMENTATOR

THE Prime Minister and the Defence Minister deserve to be complimented for the timely warning they have delivered to the Western powers on the question of Pakistani aggression.

The unequivocal statement that no foreign army, under whatever flag, shall be permitted on our soil and the categorical and blunt challenge that none shall be allowed to monkey with our national sovereignty with a bundle of votes have come none too soon.

Bid To Foist Foreign Army On Kashmir

A very serious situation exists now, created by the Western Powers and their Pakistani satellites. In the background of cruel and cowardly terror campaign of bombing, to destroy the boys launched by Pakistani agents in Kashmir, the Security Council is to meet to discuss the Jarring Report.

WE HAVE RELIABLE INFORMATION TO SUGGEST THAT THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE PREPARED A RESOLUTION TO FOIST A FOREIGN ARMY IN OUR TERRITORY.

Since from the beginning of the war in Kashmir, this has been a Western plan. In the name of holding a plebiscite, time and again, now in a friendly tone, now by way of threats, the politicians of Western cold war, have made fruitless efforts to occupy Kashmir. The formidable determination of the Indian people and their Government and often the friendly assistance of the Soviet Union have stood in their way all these years.

When Soviet Union Rescued India

In January 1952, at the Security Council meeting in Paris, the United States delegation was about to move a resolution for a so-called UN army to be foisted in Kashmir. Eye witnesses can never forget

the speech of Jacob Malik of the U.S.A.R. denouncing such move. Malik's outspoken denunciation unnerved the Western delegates and for a few minutes there was a dead silence. It was only the suave agility of John, of Britain, which saved the situation for the West. John moved an adjournment and the sinister resolution was shelved.

Five years and more have passed since then. A lot has happened since. Mr. Jarring described it as "changing political, economic and strategic factors" and "the changing pattern of power relations in West and South Asia". This is the most polite manner in which the black record of the West can be described.

Aggressor's Abettor Is Aggressor!

Often in our country we are shocked at the attitude of the United States and Britain in the Security Council to what appears to us to be truth. In fact, this attitude is only a consequence of their policies outside the United Nations. Let us face facts and realize that during the last five years, the United States has singularly followed a policy in relation to Pakistan which comes very near to being identical to us.

It is an elementary principle of international law that those

who militarily assist aggressors are de facto aggressors and enemies of the nation against whom aggression is committed. It is sometimes forgotten that we are still at war with aggressors and about half of our territory in Jammu and Kashmir is under enemy occupation.

The United States has, on her own admission, poured arms in Pakistan, sent hundreds of military 'advisers' to train Pakistani troops—the troops of the invaders. Further, she has maintained and strengthened the war economy of the enemy country. All the same charges which the U.S. levelled against China at the time of the Korean war can be levelled against her in relation to the Kashmir war.

Indian Traitors Abuse Freedom

Take the broader aspect of this American policy. The arming of Pakistan has forced us to prepare our national defence better. It has meant diversion of our resources to military purposes at a critical juncture in our efforts to build up our economy. In reality, these efforts have been sabotaged by the U.S.A. Fifth columnists in our midst, the consolation we can draw from the loans which the U.S. states has given us when it has driven us deeper and deeper in economic difficulties!

Surely, at least our own nationals must appreciate all this. And yet, we find the papers like "The Times of India" sold to unflinching eulogies of American aid. We have some odd individuals who attack our leaders and defend and praise the black record of a foreign power which arms invaders of our soil, economically bolsters them and in objective reality creates grave political and economic problems for us. IN OTHER COUNTRIES, MANY SOLDIERS

IN PROTEST OF US AGGRESSORS

U. S. Ambassador In Fix Over Loss Of State Secrets During The Taipei Riots

From BLITZ's Correspondent
HONGKONG: Rumours of Mr. Karl Rankin's proposed dismissal from his post of US Ambassador to "Nationalist" China have been confirmed here. In the opinion of Formosan circles, one of the main reasons for the Ambassador's trouble is the loss of highly important secret documents by the US Embassy in Taipei during the May riots.

These documents, including some from the top-secret Cipher Department, are believed to involve the U.S. State Department and the Pentagon in a conspiracy of counter-revolution against China and subversion of the freedom of independent countries of South and East Asia.

War Against Neutrality

KARACHI: According to reports from Washington, among questions discussed by President Eisenhower and Subhaskar Chavla at talks in mid-July was the policy to be pursued towards the so-called neutral countries. The President, who described neutrality as "an immoral phenomenon against which every means must be used", advised coordinated action by the Baghdad Pact and NATO countries to that end.

Yankee Swagger Over Syria

From BLITZ's Staff Correspondent PAULA WIKING

LONDON: Working late a few nights ago, I became aware of faint tremors in the floor and walls and a humming sound that grew quickly louder.

Opening the window I found the sky filled with the drone of a steady stream of aircraft head-

ing South. For most of the night this went on, bringing back chilling memories of heavy bomber attacks during the last war. Next morning's news of American aircraft towards Syria from Europe, North Africa and USA gave the explanation of what it must have been.

The Middle East crisis, deepened by reckless American show of force, is causing the gravest an-

xiety has been a leading cause of rift between Britain and Amer-

Office spokesman, after about 48 hours delay, gave the British Government blessing the Washington action. It was notably half-hearted and coupled with the declaration that Whitehall saw no need to assist USA.

The British press is almost unanimous in condemning American action which is universally sneered at here as "highly dramatic."

Syria's firm stand, fully supported by Egypt and followed even by Washington's own protégé, the Jordan Foreign Minister Rifaat, who declared there was no justification for interfering in Syria's internal affairs, have badly shaken American public opinion.

According to reports reaching London, many Washington personalities, including Mr. Adlai Stevenson, and leading Democratic Senators view the American airlift as a dangerously short-term policy. Economic aid, in their opinion, would have been much more effective buttress against "subversion."

Trouble-Shooter Henderson

Many felt that Mr. Loy Henderson, whom they describe as trouble-shooter Henderson, would have been better advised to stop off Cairo and listen to President Nasser's opinion.

Some Senators also felt Nasser's services should have been enlisted last week. Since he has again said he wants peaceful solution it may well not be too late to appeal to him now.

With the consensus of opinion even among its own Allies against it, it is regarded as unlikely that Washington will go beyond threats. However, President Eisenhower's week-end incitement to Syrian people to "act", interpreted here as a call to overthrow their Government, alarmingly recalls similar incitement of Western sources to the Hungarian people during the crisis last autumn.

British and American governments, taken aback by the booming effect of American policy, are both now concerned to bridge their differences and seek greater co-operation in the Middle East.

Soviets Wanted India On Disarm Talks But The West Refused

From BLITZ's Staff Correspondent PAULA WIKING

LONDON: The Soviet Union has proposed no fewer than 14 times that the United Nations Subcommittee on Disarmament in London should hear an Indian representative. Not till the fourteenth time did the Western powers reply that this was an inadmissible procedure.

It was at a private luncheon given by the London Indian Journalists' Association to Mr. Zorin, leader of the Soviet delegation to the Subcommittee, that the latter pointed this out. The Soviet Union, he said, held and continued to hold consultations with India on major questions of disarmament. When Menon was last here they had several meetings and many discussions.

Indian Proposals Go Unheeded

The Soviet Union was most anxious that the Subcommittee should pay regard to the Indian views, particularly the Indian proposals to end the Hydrogen Bomb tests.

Yet Stassen and Moch, the American and French representatives, several times during the five-month long talks here, went to the Committee to consult the NATO Council and other European powers.

They had no hesitation in taking the advice of those who obstruct disarmament but would not listen to India and others who want disarmament.

reason, Zorin continued, why

he is convinced that the Western powers really had no desire to disarm. In all these 5 months the Soviet Union has repeatedly (March 16, April 15, April 20, June 14 and August 27) made practical proposals including the reduction of armed forces, reduction of military budgets, cessation of H. Bomb tests, abolition of nuclear weapons, even accepting controls and inspection insisted on by the West—agreement on all of which would have reduced world tension.

The Soviet Union made many concessions but the Western powers made no move to take even one simple practical measure to bring about cessation of nuclear tests as a first step and by insisting on tying up tests with the whole range of other questions in the so-called "package proposals" the West was in fact making agreement impossible.

Zorin gave as an example of the Western argument that nuclear weapons could not be banned because each nation must have the right to use them in self-defence. This amounts in fact to the sanctioning the use of such weapons any time, any country claimed it was attacked.

For instance, he continued, Pakistan could say India had attacked her and would then be free to use nuclear weapons.

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threats, the possibility of a new cold war, have made fruitless efforts to occupy Kashmir. The indomitable determination of the Indian people and their Government and often the friendly assistance of the Soviet Union have stood in their way all these years.

When Soviet Union Rescued India

In January 1952, at the Security Council meeting in Paris, the United States delegation was about to move a resolution for a so-called UN army to be foisted in Kashmir. Eye witnesses can never forget the drama which followed the speech of Jacob Malik of the U.S.S.R. denouncing any such move. Malik's outspoken denunciation unnerved the Western delegates and for a few minutes there was a dead silence. It was only the suave agility of Jebb, of Britain, which saved the situation for the West. Jebb moved an adjournment and the sinister resolution was shelved.

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U. S. Ambassador In Fix Over Loss Of State Secrets During The Taipeh Riots

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These documents, including some from the top-secret Cipher Department, are believed to in-

volve the U.S. State Department and the Pentagon in a conspiracy of counter-revolution against China and subversion of the freedom of independent countries of South and East Asia.

The U.S. authorities are naturally anxious to conceal the loss and recover the documents.

The documents were lost during the anti-American disturbances in Taipeh on May 24, when infuriated Chinese crowds raided the Embassy premises.

A special commission is reported to be working now to establish what documents are missing and just how important they are, while the U.S. Ambassador has recover them.

Go Unheeded

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US PLOT TO MURDER CHIANG

BLITZ

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TELEGRAM SENT

To: SECSTATE
WASHINGTON

Date: April 4, 1957

No: 508

Code: OGP

Charged to: Embassy

508, April 4, 5 p.m.

MOST IMMEDIATE
TOP SECRET

Your telegram No. 1348 of April 2, 1957.

At the present moment it would be rather difficult to carry out version No. 1, which you apparently prefer, owing to the lack of people in Gimmo's entourage whom we could trust completely. There is also no certainty that at the last moment some of the successors will not lose heart and tell Gimmo everything.

The situation is further complicated by the fact that Chiang Ching-kuo continues to retain complete control of the secret service. Preparations for version No. 1 might, therefore, be discovered by his agents. Chiang Ching-kuo's uncompromising character makes it likely that he would take immediate countermeasures and ruin the entire enterprise.

I consider therefore version No. 3 preferable, although its details must be more carefully worked out. Its execution will depend on proper timing if all suspicion is to be avoided. In any case I agree that a final decision should be taken as soon as possible.

Rankin

TELEGRAM SENT

To: SECSTATE
WASHINGTON

Date: April 9, 1957

No: 561

Code: OGP

Charged to: Embassy

561, April 9, 5:30 p.m.

MOST IMMEDIATE
TOP SECRET

Latest reports from very reliable sources on the attitude of Gimmo's entourage indicate that the plan outlined in your telegram No. 1348 does not solve the problem.

In my opinion, it is necessary to go further and, besides my last report, take similar measures against the persons mentioned in interfere with our plans. Representatives of the special services here fully share this view.

Meanwhile we shall continue to "screen" officers and ensure the appointment of reliable individuals to positions in the Army and the Air Force. This has to some extent been done in the Navy already.

In view of the general opinion prevailing here I have drawn up certain measures to be taken before carrying out the actions authorized in your telegram No. 1348.

Rankin

Rankin to Washington indicate a plan to liquidate Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek and members of his Old Guard. "Version No. 1" indicates a coup d'etat, while "Version No. 3" indicates an organized accident.

Coup... VERSION 3: Murder By Accident

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HONG KONG: Further to the news (BLITZ, September 14, Page 7) that

Mr. Karl Rankin, U.S. Ambassador in Formosa, was in a crisis following the loss of highly important States documents by the U.S. Embassy in Taipei during the May riots. BLITZ is now in a position to expose some of his documents of a sensationally conspiratorial character.

The first of these documents — photocopies of which are published above — are the official US Embassy copies of Telegrams Nos. 508 and 561 which apparently refer to an American plot to liquidate Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek, President of "Nationalist" China, either by means of a palace coup ("Version No. 1") or by murder camouflaged as an accident ("Version No. 3").

These documents including secret material from the Cipher Department, were lost during the anti-American disturbances in Taipei on May 24, when infuriated Chinese mobs raided the Embassy premises.

The Associated Press of America, in a dispatch dated June 26, 1957, admitted the fact that during the riots, secret documents had been lost and that the US State Department was conducting a special investigation into the loss.

Gangster-Diplomacy Of USA

A recent issue of LIFE Magazine again admitted that during the revolt the secret code room of the US Embassy was broken into and documents were found missing.

Some of these papers have since been handed over to BLITZ's correspondent by a reliable British authority for publication. The documents, which are of a highly confidential nature, are under the custody of the U.S. State Department and are being used to achieve its objectives.

INSIDE PAKISTAN

●SEE PAGE 3

PLAN TO BRING GOA INTO SEATO

●From BLITZ's Intelligence In Goa

MARGAO (Goa): According to the present plans of the Portuguese Government, Goa will become a full-fledged member of SEATO in March 1958.

The plan that is now being placed before influential Goan politicians here is that by December 1957, Goa will be granted a great measure of autonomy with only Defence, Foreign Affairs and Communications remaining in the hands of Lisbon. Under the autonomy, there will be an elected majority and

only four ex-officio Government members, the Secretary-General of the Goa Government and the Service Chiefs.

The rest of the administration will be entirely in the hands of the Advisers chosen by the Legislative Assembly, which, according to a formula agreed upon between the Government and political leaders, will make a demand for autonomous Goa's membership of SEATO.

The Portuguese have been toying with the idea of Goa's membership of SEATO since 1954. Canada and some other members of NATO made it clear

●SEE PAGE 8

7/28 CIA RDP78-00915R004400270010-9

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In view of the general opinion prevailing here I have drawn up certain measures to be taken before carrying out the actions authorized in your telegram No. 1348.

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DARKNESS OF NOON

DR. RAMESSII SANCHEZ
ELITZ'S FOREIGN COMMENTATOR

subject, including new in the long speech which Noya made on the submission of the Jarring Report. Having suggested that the Indian territory, having occupied half of the former State of Jammu and Kashmir, should be returned to India, he called for reinforcements on the Indian borders, Pakistan now come to the fore. He said that the gash of an injured innocent and ask him to condemn India and put it in the hands of a Kashmiri. In the last 10 years,

The fact of Pakistani aggression

Sir Owen was not very friendly to India and in fact he burdened himself with the self-inflicted obligation of not going into the principal charge with which India went to the Security Council. Said Sir Owen: "I cannot go into this question of aggression. I am not going into it, but I am respectful of that. I say that there has been a violation of international law when the (Pakistani forces) crossed this territory."

Even the UNCTAD reso

Then the central question to which the members of the Security Council must apply their minds is this: "Have the troops been withdrawn? Has the aggression been vacated? If not, Pakistan has no locus standi in the matter. Anyone, guided by a sense of fairness and justice would say: "The who comes equity must come with clean hands." As for the hands of Pakistan, they are not unclean, but are dripping with the blood of the people of Kashmir.

The story of murder,

bombs in the quiet valley and

In the territory of our land which they have grabbed and continued to occupy, they have been terrorising the people. Lethal charges and shootings, indiscriminate arrests and deportations have been the order of the day. The utter terror regime in occupied Kashmir was condemned on the eve of this Security Council debate by the Pakistani weekly, "Insaaf" from Rawalpindi. "Insaaf" wrote about the NINE government fostered by Karachi on this territory while all the time screaming about the so-called nukebait against India.

There is a limit to how

Sir Feroze Khan Noon ap-
peared to have been a
shred of honest understand-
ing. It seems that all his
ness in Noon.

● From A Correspondent

In spite of British reports that they succeeded in suppressing the revolt in Oman, facts show that the Omani Arabs are continuing their struggle against the colonialists.

British troops taking part in the military operations and the troops of the Sultan of Muscat, which are under the British command, are torturing prisoners of war, the wounded and the host-ages as well as the civilians.

In the village Izki, which is 24 miles to the South-east of Nizwa, the British show about a hundred civilians taken as hostages. In the village Kersha, 11 miles to the south of Nizwa, and to the south of Ulaq, the British

and the little were not spared.

From: Ambassador, Djakarta Date: March 18, 1959 No. 479

RECEIVED: March 18, 5:20 P.M.

TO: NSC

ACTION: IMMEDIATE
T-1111

The following telegram has been sent to the Department and is repeated to T-1111:

479, March 18, 5 p.m.

FOR SECRET

...the necessity of

From Amembassy, Jakarta Date: March 26, 1957 No. 490
Code: 4909 Received: March 28, 5:50 p.m.
AMERICAN EMBASSY
TAIPEI
The following telegram has been sent to the Department
and is submitted to Taipei:
490, March 26, 9 p.m.
TOP SECRET
Your telegram No. 1176 of March 22, 1957,
Kanjani leaders have already taken the additional
measures recommended to deepen the political crisis. With

HONGKONG: The machinations of American anti-Communist - diplomacy which has made concerted bids to overthrow the government of President Sukarno in Indonesia and replace it by a military and communal regime early this year were reported in BLITZ at that time.

The first of these is a copy of the telegram from the American Embassy in Djakarta to the State Department which was sent to the American Embassy in Taipei. The telegram is No. 473 of March 18, 1957 received in Taipei on March 19 at 5:20 P.M. Its text is as follows:—

The following telegram has been sent to the Department and is repeated to Taipei:

473, March 18, 5 p.m.

Macjurnal leaders again insist on the necessity of increasing military aid to the DI and TII forces now operating in Sumatra, West Java and elsewhere in Indonesia. In view of the grave deterioration in the position of the forces they request that such aid should not be limited to the delivery of arms and ammunition and suggest the transfer of units from Formosa to help the DI forces.

Our our Ambassador in Taipei noted that if it is possible to expect a favourable decision on this question?

ALIJSON.
* * *
The second telegram is No. 490
of March 26, 1957:

The following telegram has been sent to the Department and is repeated to Tulpeh:
490, March 26, 9 p.m.
Your telegram No. 1178
March 22, 1937.

Masjumi leaders have already taken the additional measure to deepen the political crisis. With the support of the Indonesian army—known to you (This appears to be a reference to Dr. Mohammed Hatta—Editor), Natsir was able to secure a definite refusal from his party's executive to join the new government. Sjahoeb has the unqualified full support of the Masjumi because the PSI has been overturning the National Party and in forming a new government under the control of the Masjumi and their supporters, and also in an attempt to discredit Sjahrir. As already mentioned, the Indonesian

nate these efforts will be set up in Djakarta in the very near future. It will include representatives of the central executives of the PSI and Masjumi.

I think that the armed forces of the country will be able to get control of the army and replace Nautsion by Subroto. Simbolon is suggested as Deputy Chief of Staff. The military assistance to the military councils in Sumatra must be increased through the available channels. In the event of the Masjumi's fall, the power of the Sumatran government should be formed which would then break with the central government. The individuals known to you will be asked to meet in Sumatra next month to establish personal contact with the leaders of the Buntar and Garuda military councils in the DI and TII forces. He has supplied with additional money.

WTH-95

Please inform the appropriate quarters of the Darul Uloom leaders' request that arms sent to them from Formosa and Malaya must carry no trade mark and should be eased in containers used locally for agricultural machinery, textile, canned food and the like.

ALLISON
These copies of the telegram speak for themselves. Not only does US diplomacy seek to subvert the government of Indonesia by buying off stooges but "transfer of units from Formosa to help the DI forces." Even so a minor detail as the camouflage to be used for packing American arms is not omitted.

WASHINGTON: Usual
well-informed obser

ers report that it is common knowledge in the State Department that Dulles is supporting a plan put up by Walter Robertson, Assistant to the Secretary of Far Eastern Affairs, providing the proclamation of a new American policy "doctrine" for countries of the Far East. South-East Asia. Robertson publicly advanced this idea in a speech at Duke University, North Carolina, last June.

Shortly after this declaration Robertson moved his plan officially at a meeting in the Department. Dulles approved the plan and expressed his confidence that Robertson's aid would take material form.

Dulles added, however, the political situation in the East and South East Asia was quite different from the one which had arisen in the Middle East just before the proclamation of the Eisenhower doctrine. He emphasised that the political situation and the war that followed

crisis and the war
in this area had created
"favourable premises" for the
"lower doctrine. Dulles
noted that the United
States would try to create conditions
in the Middle East which would
qualify it for a state.

... ..

"So different..
So exciting..!"

says: *Vijayanthimala*
Idol of Bharat Natyam

Once you dance
fine perfume,
your choice too
not try this
endearing perfume
You'll love it
will love you for
aring let



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American Plot To Overthrow Sukarno

TELEGRAM RECEIVED

From: Ambassador, Djakarta Date: March 18, 1957 No. 473

Code: RNSU

Received: March 19, 5:20 p.m.

AMERICAN EMBASSY
TAIPEI

The following telegram has been sent to the Department and is repeated to Taipei:

473, March 18, 5 p.m.

TOP SECRET

Masjumi leaders again insist on the necessity of increasing military aid to the DI and TII forces now

TELEGRAM RECEIVED

From: Ambassador, Djakarta Date: March 26, 1957 No. 490

Code: RNSU

Received: March 27, 3:50 p.m.

AMERICAN EMBASSY
TAIPEI

The following telegram has been sent to the Department and is repeated to Taipei:

490, March 26, 9 p.m.

TOP SECRET

Your telegram No. 1176 of March 22, 1957.

Masjumi leaders have already taken the additional measures recommended to deepen the political crisis. With

CPYRGHT

PROOF POSITIVE FROM TAIPEH DOCUMENTS

HONGKONG: The machinations of American gangster-diplomacy which has made concerted bids to overthrow the government of President Sukarno in Indonesia and replace it by military and communal stooges early this year were reported in BLITZ at that time.

Now irrefutable proof comes to hand in the shape of documents which were lost by the United States Embassy at Taipei following the riots in May. (Photocopies of the documents relating to the US plot to liquidate Chiang Kai-shek were published last week in BLITZ—Editor).

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Can our Ambassador in Taipei ascertain if it is possible to expect a favourable decision on this question?

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490, March 26, 9 p.m.
Your telegram No. 1176 of March 22, 1957.

Masjumi leaders have already taken the additional measures to deepen the political crisis. With the support of the individual already known to you (This appears to be a reference to Dr. Mohommed Hatta—Editor), Natsir was able to secure a definite refusal from his party's central executive to join the new government. Sjahrir has guaranteed full support for the Masjumis by the PSI both in overturning the National Party and in forming a new government under the control of the Masjumis and their supporters. This is a move designed to discredit Sukarno. As already reported, a joint consultative

committee to unify and co-ordinate these efforts will be set up in Djakarta in the very near future. It will include representatives of the central executives of the PSI and Masjumi.

I think that with the help of his agents in the armed forces Sjahrir will be able to get control of the army and replace Nasution by Subroto. Simbolon is suggested as Deputy Chief of Staff. In my view, assistance to the military councils in Sumatra must be increased through the available channels. In the event of the Masjumi's failure to seize power, a Sumatran government could be formed which would then break with the central government. The individual known to you will on my advice tour Sumatra next month to establish personal contacts with the leaders of the Banteng and Garuda military councils of the DI and TII forces. He was supplied with additional money for this purpose.

Please inform the appropriate quarters of the Darul Islam leaders' request that arms sent to them from Formosa and Malaya must carry no trade mark and should be cased in containers used locally for agricultural machinery, textiles, canned food and the like.

ALLISON.

These copies of the telegrams speak for themselves. Not only does US diplomacy seek to subvert the government of Indonesia by buying off stooges but by "transfer of units from Formosa to help the DI forces." Even such detail as the camouflage to be used for packing American arms is not omitted.

Sh Atrocities In Oman

Approved For Release 2001/07/28 : CIA-RDP78-00916R000400270040-0

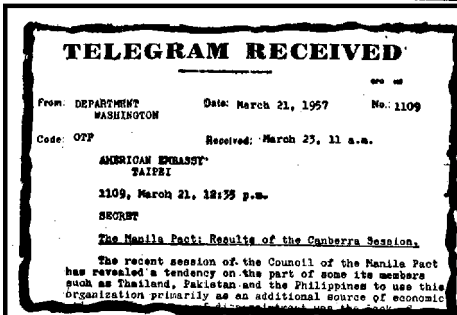
From A Correspondent

British Military Authorities in Bahrain

★ Honourable Double Talk, Double Deal & Double Cross

Kishi Coos Of Peace To Nehru, Signs War Pact With Dulles

● From BLITZ's Staff Correspondent PAULA WIKING



Proof Of Subversion In Taipei Document

LONDON: Startling information has reached London that Japanese Premier Kishi and U.S. Secretary of State Dulles signed a secret military agreement during Mr. Kishi's visit to Washington in last June.

I can reveal exclusively to BLITZ that the agreement allows use by mutual consent of Japanese armed forces in military operations in any part of the Far East.

The U.S. in return, threw a sop to the Japanese Government by agreeing to the establishment of a U.S.-Japanese Joint Security Committee to supervise military cooperation between the two countries.

The actual signing of the agreement between Mr. Dulles and Mr. Kishi took place on June 20th, but I understand discussions on such a pact had been going on many months before. Probably this agreement is

what Mr. Dulles had in mind when he said at a press conference soon after Mr. Kishi's visit that results of the talks were "much more" than those mentioned in the joint communique. Japan's recent election to the United Nations Security Council under American patronage, in violation of the "gentlemen's agreement" by which one of the Central European countries should have had a seat, suggests an American reward for Japan's good behaviour.

Any such agreement would reflect a parallel for Asia to the Eisenhower Doctrine for the Middle East, bringing an increased threat to the entire Asian continent. It is also an extension of the current American policy to substitute its own influence at Britain's cost.

The recent visit to London of the Japanese Foreign Minister Fujiyama got a very bad press here, in spite of his declaration of the purpose of the visit being to foster Anglo-Japanese friendship and co-operation. Britain is keeping a wary eye on Japanese pretensions of friendship, as should India.



International Gangsterism Of American Embassies

HONG KONG: "We must strengthen the positions of our friends in local governments and support those who are being less affected by nationalist ideas" directs a telegram from the State Department of the United States to its embassies in Asian countries.

The copy of this telegram No. 100 dated March 21, which was sent by the American Embassy during the riots in Taipei last day, shows the extent to which diplomatic privilege is being abused.

Military Nature Of Treaty

The other four important points the instructions make are:

1. "the strengthening of contacts with leaders of the opposition parties who show understanding of the tasks facing the free world."

2. "impress upon those in power that their position directly depends on their loyalty to the United States."

3. "break down any vacillation by local governments over the formation of a joint SEATO armed force and joint command."

4. "oppose the tendency of SEATO members to confine themselves merely to seeking economic aims through U.S. aid."

The whole purpose of the telegraphic instructions are to prevent the undermining of the military nature of the Treaty. Here is the text:

AMERICAN EMBASSY
TAIPEI
1400, March 21, 12.35 p.m.
SECRET.

The Manila Pact Results of the Canberra Session.

The recent session of the Council of the Manila Pact has revealed a tendency on the part of some of its members such as Thailand, Pakistan and the Philippines to use this organization primarily as an additional source of economic aid. Another source of disappointment was the lack of understanding by the

WORLD TIDES

Beginning Of A
New Epoch

By: RAMESH SANGHVI

THE SOVIET BABY MOON, revolving round our earth at nine hundred kilometers in the virgin space and completing each revolution in approximately ninety-six minutes heralds a new age in the history of human race. With the firing of the rocket which sent the Baby Moon in the outer space an epoch ended. A long, long age when humans were bound to the earth has passed away.

The glory of this epochal achievement goes generally to the vitality and vigour of human hand and human mind. However, particularly it is to the eternal credit of the Soviet science and engineering, of the countless men and women in the Sovietland that this dream of the Vedas and Upanishads has come true. It will be only the prejudiced and perverse who will not see the basis of this unprecedented progress in the Soviet system.

Unlimited Possibilities For Progress

Forty short years ago — when Mahatma Gandhi came on the Indian scene from South Africa — the Sovietland was a backward, primitive, poor country, where modern science was conspicuous by its absence. Today, it has shown the world how scientific progress can be achieved. Three of the most unique advances of our century — the first atomic energy station wedded to the peaceful use, the inter-continental ballistic missile (ICBM) and now the Baby Moon — have been recorded in the Socialist Soviet Union. There is little doubt that this historic speed of progress can only be possible within the Soviet system.

What are the wider implications of this progress?

First, mankind has broken the chains binding it to the earth. The unknown space beyond is now within its reach. We have speculated about the cosmic world, given names to the various planets and, on the basis of meagre and indirect evidence, formed certain beliefs. All this will soon come to an end.

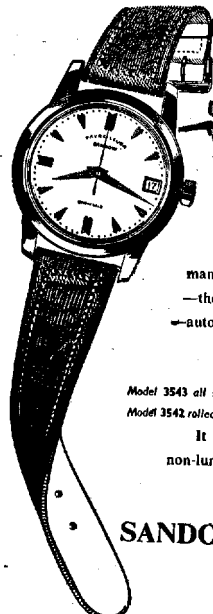
We shall learn now about the Moon and Mars, about the entire planetary system. In fact, people will soon be visiting these planets, finding out the true position there. This opens up unlimited possibilities for the progress of mankind. Once we have learnt about the laws which govern the behaviour of the elements, it will no longer be us but the elements who will be the prisoners.

Futility Of Insane Arms Race

Secondly, and for immediate importance, the Baby Moon has finally closed the era of current "modern" armament. As Mr. Khrushchev said: "The world is entering on a period when fighters and bombers will be confined to museums." All current armament has now become out of date with the machine controlled rockets. Such a rocket can travel from Moscow to New

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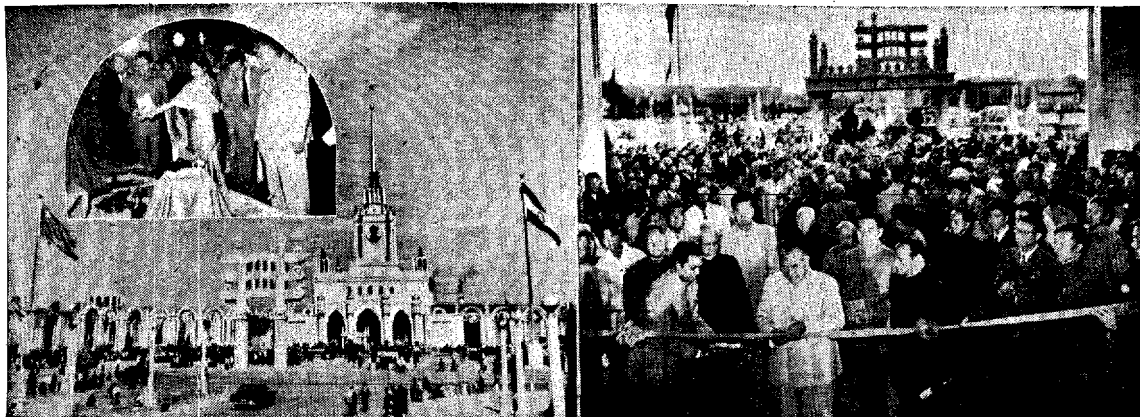
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INDIAN MASTERPIECES ON SHOW AT PEKING



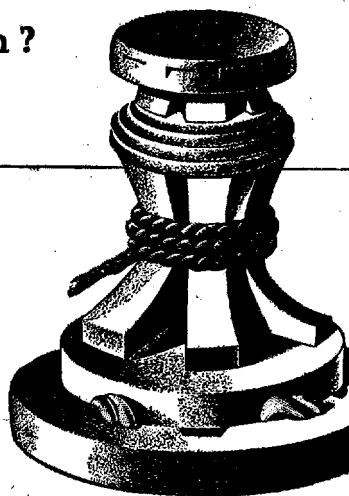
The biggest ever Indian Exhibition to be held abroad was opened in Peking on September 19 by Vice-Chairman of People's China Chu Teh in the presence of Vice-President Radhakrishnan. Covering a floor area of 10,400 square metres, 48,000 exhibits, ranging from heavy industrial machinery to handicrafts, are on show in five sections. Pic on left shows the imposing structure which houses the Exhibition. Pic on right shows Vice-Chairman Chu Teh cutting the ribbon to declare it open while Vice-President Radhakrishnan, Premier Chou En-lai, Vice-Premier Ho Lung and other distinguished Chinese and Indian guests applaud, backed by vast throngs of people waiting to see the Exhibition. Inset: Mrs. R. K. Nehru (wife of the Indian Ambassador) explains the finer points of Indian textiles to Premier Chou En-lai and Vice-Chairman Chu Teh.

What is a Capstan?

'A Capstan', says the dictionary, 'is an upright machine turned by spokes so as to wind upon it a cable which draws something, generally the anchor on board ship'.

Not a word about the cigarette!

To most people today, the fame of Capstan cigarettes has overruled the dictionary and the 'upright machine' is familiar because it appears on every tin and packet of Capstan cigarettes. It stands for smoking pleasure at its very best. Better buy Capstan, they're blended better.



US Stooges To Get More Military Less Economic Aid

Continued From Page 7

Council of our proposed course with regard to Communist China. There is an obvious desire on the part of some members of SEATO to develop economic and political relations with Peking though they try to conceal this fact. Information in our possession shows that these tendencies have become quite widespread in SEATO countries as a result of their foreign policy pursued by India, Burma and Indonesia.

2: In view of the above the inadequacy of the efforts made to check these tendencies should be looked into. Among other things, Embassies and people engaged in special services are not being sufficiently energetic in carrying out Departmental Circular No. 292 of April 17, 1956. We must strengthen the positions of our friends in local governments and support those who being less affected with nationalist ideas are more likely to carry out the tasks facing SEATO.

More energy must also be shown in implementing previous instructions on the importance of strengthening contacts with leaders of the opposition parties who show understanding of the tasks facing the free world. Efforts must be continued to impress upon those in power that their position directly depends on their loyalty to the United States.

Military Aid Is The Only Aim

3: Control, over the armed forces of the Asian members of SEATO remains our prime objective. Nothing must be left undone, therefore, to break down any vacillation by local governments over the formation of a joint SEATO armed force and a joint command. It should be remembered that the United States is planning to have decisions to that effect passed at the SEATO Council in 1958.

4: We must strongly oppose the tendency of SEATO members to confine themselves to seeking merely economic aims through U.S. aid and whenever possible prevent the emergence of projects to establish economic organisations within SEATO. These would only undermine the military nature of the Treaty. For your guidance, military aid will continue to be the main form of U.S. assistance to the Asian members of SEATO while economic

The lower portion of the second page of this telegram was torn off during the riots.

Soviet Moons Open New Era

Continued From Page 7

York within fifteen minutes and hit a target, say the Fifth Avenue — with the precision of a dart.

This underlines, more than ever, the futility of the present insane arms race and of the web of military pacts and blocs and bases. In fact, the Baby Moon has been the most potent and powerful argument for peaceful co-existence, for Panch Shila and for immediate disarmament.

The Soviet leaders have expressed their readiness to reach an immediate accord on disarmament. In contrast to the US position when the atomic weapons, Mr. Khrushchev has offered to include the Baby Moon within the control system of the disarmament scheme. What is more, he has offered to disband the army, keeping only a small police force for internal purposes. This amazing offer not only reveals the destructive capacity of the new invention but also the fact that it is in the hands of men who fortunately are wise and interested in the survival of the human race.

The Baby Moon has charted a new course. Much more is to follow. At the same time, it has placed two alternatives before mankind: One is the obvious road to progress, co-operation and Panch Shila. The other is to the deluge, destruction, extinction.

The first reactions from the United States are not very helpful. However, there are more parties to the question of the survival of our earth than the USSR and the USA. If the overwhelming majority of mankind, which has no control but which has a life and death stake in the correct choice, moves into action, we would have entered the Golden Era in our history.

CPYRGHT

TELEGRAM RECEIVED

From: DEPARTMENT
WASHINGTON

Date: March 21, 1957

No.: 1109

Code: OTP

Received: March 23, 11 a.m.

AMERICAN EMBASSY
TAIPEI

1109, March 21, 12:35 p.m.

SECRET

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